

---

## Title

### ***Electrophysiological Recordings of Oligodendroglia in Adult Mouse Brain Slices***

## Abstract

Communication between neurons and oligodendrocyte lineage cells has attracted a great interest since multiple discoveries revealed its important roles in brain function under physiological and pathological conditions. Oligodendroglia responds to neuronal activity through the activation of a plethora of ion channels and receptors whose expression changes depending on the maturation state and whose characterization helps defining their interactions with neurons. Here, we describe in detail the methodology for carrying out electrophysiological patch-clamp recordings of oligodendroglial cells in acute brain slices of adult mice, with an emphasis on tailor-made solutions to make this experimental approach successfully. Additionally, we describe a protocol for combining photostimulation of neurons with patch-clamp recordings of oligodendroglia. © The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2024.

## Authors

Guevara C.; Varas R.; Angulo M.C.; Ortiz F.C.

## Author full names

Guevara, Coram (56524232500); Varas, Rodrigo (6602816893); Angulo, María Cecilia (7007021355); Ortiz, Fernando C. (14020158200)

---

## Author(s) ID

56524232500; 6602816893; 7007021355; 14020158200

## Year

2024

## Source title

Neuromethods

## Volume

2780.0

## Page start

267

## Page end

282

## Page count

15.0

---

## DOI

10.1007/978-1-0716-3742-5\_12

## Link

[https://www.scopus.com/inward/record.uri?eid=2-s2.0-85189498102&doi=10.1007%2f978-1-0716-3742-5\\_12&partnerID=40&md5=fd382f62d1b7a9e330c458e63cd5ea2e](https://www.scopus.com/inward/record.uri?eid=2-s2.0-85189498102&doi=10.1007%2f978-1-0716-3742-5_12&partnerID=40&md5=fd382f62d1b7a9e330c458e63cd5ea2e)

## Affiliations

Instituto de Ciencias Biomédicas, Facultad de Ciencias de Salud, Universidad Autónoma de Chile, Santiago, Chile; Mechanisms of Myelin Formation and Repair Laboratory, Departamento de Biología, Facultad de Química y Biología, Universidad de Santiago de Chile, Estación Central, Santiago de Chile, Chile; Université Paris Cité, Institute of Psychiatry and Neuroscience of Paris (IPNP), INSERM U1266, Paris, France; GHU PARIS Psychiatrie et Neurosciences, Paris, France

## Authors with affiliations

Guevara C., Instituto de Ciencias Biomédicas, Facultad de Ciencias de Salud, Universidad Autónoma de Chile, Santiago, Chile, Mechanisms of Myelin Formation and Repair Laboratory, Departamento de Biología, Facultad de Química y Biología, Universidad de Santiago de Chile, Estación Central, Santiago de Chile, Chile; Varas R., Instituto de Ciencias Biomédicas, Facultad de Ciencias de Salud, Universidad Autónoma de Chile, Santiago, Chile, Mechanisms of Myelin Formation and Repair Laboratory, Departamento de Biología, Facultad de Química y Biología, Universidad

---

de Santiago de Chile, Estación Central, Santiago de Chile, Chile; Angulo M.C., Université Paris Cité, Institute of Psychiatry and Neuroscience of Paris (IPNP), INSERM U1266, Paris, France, GHU PARIS Psychiatrie et Neurosciences, Paris, France; Ortiz F.C., Mechanisms of Myelin Formation and Repair Laboratory, Departamento de Biología, Facultad de Química y Biología, Universidad de Santiago de Chile, Estación Central, Santiago de Chile, Chile

## Author Keywords

Electrophysiology; Neuron-glia communication; Oligodendrocyte precursor cells; Oligodendrocytes; Optogenetics; Whole-cell patch-clamp

## Index Keywords

adult; animal cell; brain electrophysiology; brain nerve cell; brain tissue; cell lineage; cell structure; controlled study; mouse; nonhuman; oligodendroglia; patch clamp technique; photostimulation; sodium current

## References

Henn R.E., Noureldein M.H., Ezinga S.E., Et al., Glial-neuron crosstalk in health and disease: A focus on metabolism, obesity, and cognitive impairment, *Neurobiol Dis*, 170, (2022); Mata-Martinez E., Diaz-Munoz M., Fg V.-C., Glial cells and brain dis-eases: Inflammasomes as relevant pathological entities, *Front Cell Neurosci*, (2022); Patel D.C., Tewari B.P., Chaunsali L., Sontheimer H., Neuron-glia interactions in the pathophysiology of epilepsy, *Nat Rev Neurosci*, 205, 20, pp. 282-297, (2019); Bergles D.E., Jabs R., Steinhauser C., Neuron-glia synapses in the brain, *Brain Res Rev*, 63, pp. 130-137, (2010); Habermacher C., Angulo M.C., Benamer N., Glutamate

---

versus GABA in neuron-oligodendroglia communication, *Glia* 67:2092-, (2019); Maldonado P.P., Angulo M.C., Multiple modes of communication between neurons and oligodendrocyte precursor cells, *Neuroscientist*, 21, pp. 266-276, (2015); Frohlich N., Nagy B., Hovhannisyan A., Kukley M., Fate of neuron-glia synapses during proliferation and differentiation of NG2 cells, *J Anat*, 219, pp. 18-32, (2011); Yang Q.K., Xiong J.X., Yao Z.X., Neuron-NG2 cell synapses: Novel functions for regulating NG2 cell proliferation and differentiation, *Biomed Res Int*, (2013); Ishibashi T., Dakin K.A., Stevens B., Et al., Astrocytes promote myelination in response to electrical impulses, *Neuron*, 49, pp. 823-832, (2006); Yuan X., Chittajallu R., Belachew S., Et al., Expression of the green fluorescent protein in the oligodendrocyte lineage: A transgenic mouse for developmental and physiological studies, *J Neurosci Res*, 70, pp. 529-545, (2002); Shibata S., Yasuda A., Renault-Mihara F., Et al., Sox10-Venus mice: a new tool for real-time labeling of neural crest lineage cells and oligodendrocytes, *Mol Brain*, 3, pp. 1-14, (2010); Ziskin J.L., Nishiyama A., Rubio M., Et al., Vesicular release of glutamate from unmyelinated axons in white matter, *Nat Neurosci*, 10, pp. 321-330, (2007); Hamilton T.G., Klinghoffer R.A., Corrin P.D., Soriano P., Evolutionary divergence of platelet-derived growth factor alpha receptor signaling mechanisms, *Mol Cell Biol*, 23, pp. 4013-4025, (2003); Ou-Yang M.H., Xu F., Liao M.C., Et al., The N-terminal region of myelin basic protein reduces fibrillar amyloid- $\beta$  deposition in Tg-5xFAD mice, *Neurobiol Aging*, 36, pp. 801-811, (2015); Ting J.T., Lee B.R., Chong P., Et al., Preparation of acute brain slices using an optimized N-methyl-D-glucamine protective recovery method, *J Vis Exp*, 2018, (2018); Wake H., Ortiz F.C., Ho Woo D., Et al., ARTICLE Nonsynaptic junctions on myelinating glia promote preferential myelination of electrically active axons, *Nat Commun*, (2015); Habermacher C., Manot-Saillet B., Ortolani D., Et al., Optogenetics to interrogate neuron-glia interactions in pups and adults, *Methods Mol Biol*, 2191, pp. 135-149, (2021); Ortolani D., Manot-Saillet B., Orduz D., Et al., In vivo optogenetic approach to study

---

---

neuron-oligodendroglia interactions in mouse pups, *Front Cell Neurosci*, 12, (2018); Sahel A., Ortiz F.C., Kerninon C., Et al., Alteration of synaptic connectivity of oligodendrocyte precursor cells following demyelination, *Front Cell Neurosci*, 9, pp. 1-12, (2015); Schmitt F.O., Bear R.S., The optics of nerve myelin, *J Opt Soc Am*, 26, 5, pp. 206-212, (1936); Lin S.C., Bergles D.E., Synaptic signaling between GABAergic interneurons and oligodendrocyte precursor cells in the hippocampus, *Nat Neurosci*, 7, pp. 24-32, (2004); Chittajallu R., Aguirre A., Gallo V., NG2-positive cells in the mouse white and grey matter display distinct physiological properties, *J Physiol*, 561, pp. 109-122, (2004); Neher E., Voltage offsets in patch-clamp experiments, *Single-Channel Recording*, (1995); Kukley M., Nishiyama A., Dietrich D., The fate of synaptic input to NG2 glial cells: Neurons specifically downregulate transmitter release onto differentiating oligodendroglial cells, *J Neurosci*, 30, pp. 8320-8331, (2010)

## **Correspondence Address**

F.C. Ortiz; Mechanisms of Myelin Formation and Repair Laboratory, Departamento de Biología, Facultad de Química y Biología, Universidad de Santiago de Chile, Estación Central, Santiago de Chile, Chile; email: fernando.ortiz.c@usach.cl

## **Publisher**

Humana Press Inc.

## **ISSN**

08932336

---

## Language of Original Document

English

## Abbreviated Source Title

Neuromethods

## Document Type

Book chapter

## Publication Stage

Final

## Source

Scopus

## EID

2-s2.0-85189498102