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## Title

***A Chaotic Maps-Based Privacy-Preserving Distributed Deep Learning for Incomplete and Non-IID Datasets***

## Abstract

Federated Learning is a machine learning approach that enables the training of a deep learning model among several participants with sensitive data that wish to share their own knowledge without compromising the privacy of their data. In this research, the authors employ a secured Federated Learning method with an additional layer of privacy and proposes a method for addressing the non-IID challenge. Moreover, differential privacy is compared with chaotic-based encryption as layer of privacy. The experimental approach assesses the performance of the federated deep learning model with differential privacy using both IID and non-IID data. In each experiment, the Federated Learning process improves the average performance metrics of the deep neural network, even in the case of non-IID data.

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## Author Keywords

Federated learning; non-IID datasets; privacy-preserving machine learning

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## Index Keywords

Chaotic systems; Deep neural networks; Privacy-preserving techniques; Sensitive data; Computational modelling; Differential privacies; Federated learning; Learning models; Machine-learning; Non-IID dataset; Privacy preserving; Privacy-preserving machine learning; Proposal; Computer architecture

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