
Title

UiO-66(Zr) as drug delivery system for non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs

Abstract

The toxicity for the human body of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) overdoses is a consequence of their low water solubility, high doses, and facile accessibility to the population. New drug delivery systems (DDS) are necessary to overcome the bioavailability and toxicity related to NSAIDs. In this context, UiO-66(Zr) metal-organic framework (MOF) shows high porosity, stability, and load capacity, thus being a promising DDS. However, the adsorption and release capability for different NSAIDs is scarcely described. In this work, the biocompatible UiO-66(Zr) MOF was used to study the adsorption and release conditions of ibuprofen, naproxen, and diclofenac using a theoretical and experimental approximation. DFT results showed that the MOF-drug interaction was due to an intermolecular hydrogen bond between protons of the groups in the defect sites, (μ_3 – OH, and – OH₂) and a lone pair of oxygen carboxyl functional group of the NSAIDs. Also, the experimental results suggest that the solvent where the drug is dissolved affects the adsorption process. The adsorption kinetics are similar between the drugs, but the maximum load capacity differs for each drug. The release kinetics assay showed a solvent dependence kinetics whose maximum liberation capacity is affected by the interaction between the drug and the material. Finally, the biological assays show that none of the systems studied are cytotoxic for HMVEC. Additionally, the wound healing assay suggests that the UiO-66(Zr) material has potential application on the wound healing process. However, further studies should be done. © 2024

Authors

Salazar J.; Hidalgo-Rosa Y.; Burboa P.C.; Wu Y.-N.; Escalona N.; Leiva A.; Zarate X.; Schott E.

Author full names

Salazar, Javier (57364745000); Hidalgo-Rosa, Yoan (57210552565); Burboa, Pia C. (57190872987); Wu, Yi-nan (49662521200); Escalona, Néstor (6602883313); Leiva, Angel (35511480900); Zarate, Ximena (25653306000); Schott, Eduardo (12766226900)

Author(s) ID

57364745000; 57210552565; 57190872987; 49662521200; 6602883313; 35511480900; 25653306000; 12766226900

Year

2024

Source title

Journal of Controlled Release

Volume

370.0

Page start

392

Page end

404

Page count

12.0

DOI

10.1016/j.jconrel.2024.04.035

Link

<https://www.scopus.com/inward/record.uri?eid=2-s2.0-85192014123&doi=10.1016%2Fj.jconrel.2024.04.035&partnerID=40&md5=5f40fa71c3f564aeb7b71660c133f43f>

Affiliations

Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Facultad de Química y Farmacia, CIEN-UC, Centro de Energía UC, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile; Department of Pharmacology, Physiology and Neuroscience, Rutgers New Jersey Medical School, Newark, NJ, United States; College of Environmental Science

and Engineering, State Key Laboratory of Pollution Control and Resource Reuse, Tongji University, China; Departamento de Química Física, Facultad de Química y Farmacia, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile; Departamento de Ingeniería Química y Bioprocesos, Escuela de Ingeniería, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Macul, Santiago, 8320000, Chile; Instituto de Ciencias Aplicadas, Theoretical and Computational Chemistry Center, Facultad de Ingeniería, Universidad Autónoma de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile; Millenium Nuclei on Catalytic Processes Towards Sustainable Chemistry (CSC), Chile; Shanghai Institute of Pollution Control and Ecological Security, 1239 Siping Rd., Shanghai, 200092, China; Facultad de Ingeniería, Universidad Finis Terrae, Av. Pedro de Valdivia 1509, Santiago, 7500000, Chile

Authors with affiliations

Salazar J., Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Facultad de Química y Farmacia, CIEN-UC, Centro de Energía UC, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile; Hidalgo-Rosa Y., Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Facultad de Química y Farmacia, CIEN-UC, Centro de Energía UC, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile, Facultad de Ingeniería, Universidad Finis Terrae, Av. Pedro de Valdivia 1509, Santiago, 7500000, Chile; Burboa P.C., Department of Pharmacology, Physiology and Neuroscience, Rutgers New Jersey Medical School, Newark, NJ, United States; Wu Y.-N., College of Environmental Science and Engineering, State Key Laboratory of Pollution Control and Resource Reuse, Tongji University, China, Shanghai Institute of Pollution Control and Ecological Security, 1239 Siping Rd., Shanghai, 200092, China; Escalona N., Departamento de Química Física, Facultad de Química y Farmacia, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile, Departamento de Ingeniería Química y Bioprocesos, Escuela de Ingeniería, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Macul, Santiago,

8320000, Chile, Millenium Nuclei on Catalytic Processes Towards Sustainable Chemistry (CSC), Chile; Leiva A., Departamento de Química Física, Facultad de Química y Farmacia, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile; Zarate X., Instituto de Ciencias Aplicadas, Theoretical and Computational Chemistry Center, Facultad de Ingeniería, Universidad Autónoma de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile; Schott E., Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Facultad de Química y Farmacia, CIEN-UC, Centro de Energía UC, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile, Millenium Nuclei on Catalytic Processes Towards Sustainable Chemistry (CSC), Chile

Author Keywords

Drug delivery systems; Drug release; Molecular modelling; UiO-66@NSAID

Index Keywords

Adsorption; Anti-Inflammatory Agents, Non-Steroidal; Cell Survival; Diclofenac; Drug Carriers; Drug Delivery Systems; Drug Liberation; Humans; Ibuprofen; Metal-Organic Frameworks; Naproxen; Phthalic Acids; Biochemistry; Biocompatibility; Controlled drug delivery; Drug dosage; Drug interactions; Hydrogen bonds; Kinetics; Organometallics; Targeted drug delivery; Toxicity; diclofenac; ibuprofen; metal organic framework; naproxen; nonsteroid antiinflammatory agent; oxygen; proton; solvent; zirconium; diclofenac; drug carrier; ibuprofen; metal organic framework; naproxen; nonsteroid antiinflammatory agent; phthalic acid derivative; UiO-66; Drug release; Drug-delivery systems; High dose; High porosity; Human bodies; Low water; Metalorganic frameworks (MOFs); Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs; UiO-66@non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug; Water solubilities; adsorption; adsorption kinetics; Article; bioavailability; controlled study; desorption; drug

adsorption; drug delivery system; drug distribution; drug release; electric potential; high performance liquid chromatography; human; human cell; hydrogen bond; isotherm; kinetics; pH; porosity; release assay; scanning electron microscopy; thermostability; water solubility; wound healing; wound healing assay; X ray diffraction; cell survival; chemistry; drug effect; Adsorption

Chemicals/CAS

diclofenac, 15307-79-6, 15307-86-5; ibuprofen, 15687-27-1, 79261-49-7, 31121-93-4, 527688-20-6; naproxen, 22204-53-1, 26159-34-2, 26159-31-9; oxygen, 7782-44-7; proton, 12408-02-5, 12586-59-3; zirconium, 14940-68-2, 7440-67-7; Anti-Inflammatory Agents, Non-Steroidal, ; Diclofenac, ; Drug Carriers, ; Ibuprofen, ; Metal-Organic Frameworks, ; Naproxen, ; Phthalic Acids, ; UiO-66,

Funding Details

ANID-Millennium; Fondo Nacional de Desarrollo Científico y Tecnológico, FONDECYT, (1231194, 1241917, 3240414, ANID/FONDAP/1523A0006, ACT210057, Program-NCN2021_090); Fondo Nacional de Desarrollo Científico y Tecnológico, FONDECYT

Funding Texts

Funding text 1: The authors thank ANID Chile: FONDECYT 1241917 and 1231194, Postdoctoral Grant 3240414, and ANID-Millennium Science Initiative Program-NCN2021_090. ANID/FONDAP/1523A0006. ACT210057. ; Funding text 2: The authors thank ANID Chile: FONDECYT 1241917 and 1231194, ANID Postdoctoral 3240414, and ANID-Millennium Science Initiative Program-NCN2021_090.

References

Bindu S., Mazumder S., Bandyopadhyay U., Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) and organ damage: a current perspective, *Biochem. Pharmacol.*, 180, (2020); Gupta A., Bah M., NSAIDs in the treatment of postoperative pain, *Curr. Pain Headache Rep.*, 20, (2016); Shi C., Ye Z., Shao Z., Fan B., Huang C., Zhang Y., Kuang X., Miao L., Wu X., Zhao R., Chen X., Zhang B., Tong R., Hu X., Fu Z., Lin J., Li X., Sun T., Liu G., Dai H., Guo C., Zhang B., Xu T., Wen A., Zuo X., Liu J., Chen X., Li H., Wang J., Luo M., Fan T., Qian Y., Li X., Qiu W., Lin X., Pang Y., Hou Y., Yao D., Kou W., Sun B., Hu C., Xia Y., Zhao M., Zhu C., Li Q., Zhang Y., Multidisciplinary guidelines for the rational use of topical non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for musculoskeletal pain (2022), *JCM*, 12, (2023); Cooper S.A., Desjardins P., Brain P., Paredes-Diaz A., Troullos E., Centofanti R., An B., Longer analgesic effect with naproxen sodium than ibuprofen in post-surgical dental pain: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled, single-dose trial, *Curr. Med. Res. Opin.*, 35, pp. 2149-2158, (2019); Atkinson T.J., Fudin J., Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory drugs for acute and chronic pain, *Phys. Med. Rehabil. Clin. N. Am.*, 31, pp. 219-231, (2020); Shukla S.K., Sharma A.K., Gupta V., Yashavarddhan M.H., Pharmacological control of inflammation in wound healing, *J. Tissue Viability*, 28, pp. 218-222, (2019); Andrgie A.T., Darge H.F., Mekonnen T.W., Birhan Y.S., Hanurry E.Y., Chou H.-Y., Wang C.-F., Tsai H.-C., Yang J.M., Chang Y.-H., Ibuprofen-loaded heparin modified thermosensitive hydrogel for inhibiting excessive inflammation and promoting wound healing, *Polymers*, 12, (2020); Yao S., Chi J., Wang Y., Zhao Y., Luo Y., Wang Y., Zn-MOF encapsulated antibacterial and degradable microneedles Array for promoting wound healing, *Adv Healthcare Materials*, 10, (2021); Brune P.P., New insights into the use of currently available non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs,

JPR, (2015); Burnett B.P., Levy R.M., 5-lipoxygenase metabolic contributions to NSAID-induced organ toxicity, *Adv Therapy*, 29, pp. 79-98, (2012); Ho K.Y., Cardosa M.S., Chaiamnuay S., Hidayat R., Ho H.Q.T., Kamil O., Mokhtar S.A., Nakata K., Navarra S.V., Nguyen V.H., Pinzon R., Tsuruoka S., Yim H.B., Choy E., Practice advisory on the appropriate use of NSAIDs in primary care, *JPR*, 13, pp. 1925-1939, (2020); Zhang M., Xia F., Xia S., Zhou W., Zhang Y., Han X., Zhao K., Feng L., Dong R., Tian D., Yu Y., Liao J., NSAID-associated small intestinal injury: An overview from animal model development to pathogenesis, treatment, and prevention, *Front. Pharmacol.*, 13, (2022); Hunter L., Wood D., Dargan, The patterns of toxicity and management of acute nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) overdose, *OAEM*, (2011); Chatterjee S., Dureja G.P., Kadhe G., Mane A., Phansalkar A.A., Sawant S., Kapatkar V., Cross-sectional study for prevalence of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug-induced gastrointestinal, cardiac and renal complications in India: Interim report, *Gastroenterol Res*, 8, pp. 216-221, (2015); Simon J.P., Evan Prince S., Natural remedies for non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug-induced toxicity: NSAIDs-induced toxicity, *J. Appl. Toxicol.*, 37, pp. 71-83, (2017); Sriuttha P., Sirichanchuen B., Permsuwan U., Hepatotoxicity of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials, *International Journal of Hepatology*, 2018, pp. 1-13, (2018); Panchal N.K., Prince Sabina E., Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs): a current insight into its molecular mechanism eliciting organ toxicities, *Food Chem. Toxicol.*, 172, (2023); Graham G.G., Scott K.F., Limitations of drug concentrations used in cell culture studies for understanding clinical responses of NSAIDs, *Inflammopharmacol*, 29, pp. 1261-1278, (2021); Khan M.I., Hossain M.I., Hossain M.K., Rubel M.H.K., Hossain K.M., Mahfuz A.M.U.B., Anik M.I., Recent Progress in nanostructured smart drug delivery Systems for Cancer Therapy: a review, *ACS Appl. Bio Mater.*, 5, pp. 971-1012, (2022); Blanco E., Shen H., Ferrari M., Principles of nanoparticle design for overcoming biological barriers to drug delivery, *Nat. Biotechnol.*, 33, pp. 941-951, (2015); Tibbitt M.W., Dahlman J.E.,

Langer R., Emerging Frontiers in Drug Delivery, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 138, pp. 704-717, (2016); Saleem S., Iqbal M.K., Garg S., Ali J., Baboota S., Trends in nanotechnology-based delivery systems for dermal targeting of drugs: an enticing approach to offset psoriasis, *Expert Opin. Drug Deliv.*, 17, pp. 817-838, (2020); Mokhtarian F., Rastegari B., Zeinali S., Tohidi M., Karbalaeei-Heidari H.R., Theranostic effect of folic acid functionalized MIL-100(Fe) for delivery of Prodigiosin and simultaneous tracking-combating breast Cancer, *J. Nanomater.*, 2022, pp. 1-16, (2022); Wyszogrodzka-Gawel G., Dorozynski P., Giovagnoli S., Strzempek W., Pesta E., Weglarz W.P., Gil B., Menaszek E., Kulinowski P., An inhalable Theranostic system for local tuberculosis treatment containing an isoniazid loaded metal organic framework Fe-MIL-101-NH₂—from raw MOF to drug delivery system, *Pharmaceutics*, 11, (2019); Yaghi O.M., Li H., Hydrothermal synthesis of a metal-organic framework containing large rectangular channels, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 117, pp. 10401-10402, (1995); Yaghi O.M., Li G., Li H., Selective binding and removal of guests in a microporous metal-organic framework, *Nature*, 378, pp. 703-706, (1995); Kirlikovali K.O., Hanna S.L., Son F.A., Farha O.K., Back to the basics: developing advanced metal-organic frameworks using fundamental chemistry concepts, *ACS Nanosci. Au*, 3, pp. 37-45, (2023); Caro J., Quo Vadis, MOF?, *Chem. Ing. Tech.*, 90, pp. 1759-1768, (2018); Zhang X., Tong S., Huang D., Liu Z., Shao B., Liang Q., Wu T., Pan Y., Huang J., Liu Y., Cheng M., Chen M., Recent advances of Zr based metal organic frameworks photocatalysis: energy production and environmental remediation, *Coord. Chem. Rev.*, 448, (2021); Meng Z., Huang H., Huang D., Zhang F., Mi P., Functional metal-organic framework-based nanocarriers for accurate magnetic resonance imaging and effective eradication of breast tumor and lung metastasis, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 581, pp. 31-43, (2021); Bazzazan S., Moeinabadi-Bidgoli K., Lalami Z.A., Bazzazan S., Mehrarya M., Yeganeh F.E., Hejabi F., Akbarzadeh I., Noorbazargan H., Jahanbakhshi M., Hossein-khannazer N., Mostafavi E., Engineered UiO-66 metal-organic framework for delivery of curcumin against breast cancer

cells: An in vitro evaluation, *Journal of Drug Delivery Science and Technology*, 79, (2023); Shahin R., Yousefi M., Ziyadi H., Bikhof M., Hekmati M., pH-responsive and magnetic Fe₃O₄@UiO-66-NH₂@PEI nanocomposite as drug nanocarrier: loading and release study of Imatinib, *Inorg. Chem. Commun.*, 147, (2023); Pander M., Zelichowska A., Bury W., Probing mesoporous Zr-MOF as drug delivery system for carboxylate functionalized molecules, *Polyhedron*, 156, pp. 131-137, (2018); Wang Y., Lin W., Yu S., Huang X., Lang X., He Q., Gao L., Zhu H., Chen J., A biocompatible Zr-based metal-organic framework UiO-66-PDC as an oral drug carrier for pH-response release, *J. Solid State Chem.*, 293, (2021); Rojas S., Colinet I., Cunha D., Hidalgo T., Salles F., Serre C., Guillou N., Horcajada P., Toward understanding drug incorporation and delivery from biocompatible metal-organic frameworks in view of cutaneous administration, *ACS Omega*, 3, pp. 2994-3003, (2018); Karami A., Sabouni R., Ghommem M., Experimental investigation of competitive co-adsorption of naproxen and diclofenac from water by an aluminum-based metal-organic framework, *J. Mol. Liq.*, 305, (2020); Cheraghian M., Alinezhad H., Ghasemi S., Moalem-Banhangi M., Modified metal-organic frameworks as an efficient Nanoporous adsorbent for the removal of naproxen from water sources, *Polycycl. Aromat. Compd.*, 43, pp. 6235-6248, (2023); Lin S., Zhao Y., Yun Y.-S., Highly effective removal of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory pharmaceuticals from Water by Zr(IV)-based metal-organic framework: adsorption performance and mechanisms, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 10, pp. 28076-28085, (2018); Chen Y., Cai J., Liu D., Liu S., Lei D., Zheng L., Wei Q., Gao M., Zinc-based metal organic framework with antibacterial and anti-inflammatory properties for promoting wound healing, *Regenerative Biomaterials*, 9, (2022); Alghamdi M.A., Metal-organic frameworks for diabetic wound healing, *Cureus*, (2023); Liu Q., Wu B., Li M., Huang Y., Li L., Heterostructures made of upconversion nanoparticles and metal-organic frameworks for biomedical applications, *Adv. Sci.*, 9, (2022); Fu L.-Q., Chen X.-Y., Cai M.-H., Tao X.-H., Fan Y.-B., Mou X.-Z., Surface engineered metal-organic frameworks

(MOFs) based novel hybrid Systems for Effective Wound Healing: a review of recent developments, *Front. Bioeng. Biotechnol.*, 8, (2020); Johnson K.E., Wilgus T.A., Vascular endothelial growth factor and angiogenesis in the regulation of cutaneous wound repair, *Adv. Wound Care*, 3, pp. 647-661, (2014); Klet R.C., Liu Y., Wang T.C., Hupp J.T., Farha O.K., Evaluation of Brønsted acidity and proton topology in Zr- and Hf-based metal-organic frameworks using potentiometric acid-base titration, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 4, pp. 1479-1485, (2016); Jodlowski P.J., Dymek K., Kurowski G., Jaskowska J., Bury W., Pander M., Wnorowska S., Targowska-Duda K., Piskorz W., Wnorowski A., Boguszewska-Czubara A., Zirconium-based metal-organic frameworks as acriflavine cargos in the battle against coronaviruses[sbnd]a theoretical and experimental approach, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 14, pp. 28615-28627, (2022); Wu C.-J., Liu Y.-F., Zhang W.-F., Zhang C., Chai G.-B., Zhang Q.-D., Mao J., Ahmad I., Zhang S.-S., Xie J.-P., Encapsulation and controlled release of fragrances from MIL-101(Fe)-based recyclable magnetic nanoporous carbon, *Colloids Surf. A Physicochem. Eng. Asp.*, 640, (2022); Schneider C.A., Rasband W.S., Eliceiri K.W., NIH image to ImageJ: 25 years of image analysis, *Nat. Methods*, 9, pp. 671-675, (2012); van Lenthe E., Baerends E.J., Snijders J.G., Relativistic regular two-component Hamiltonians, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 99, pp. 4597-4610, (1993); van Lenthe E., van Leeuwen R., Baerends E.J., Snijders J.G., Relativistic regular two-component Hamiltonians, *Int. J. Quantum Chem.*, 57, pp. 281-293, (1996); Perdew J.P., Yue W., Accurate and simple density functional for the electronic exchange energy: generalized gradient approximation, *Phys. Rev. B*, 33, pp. 8800-8802, (1986); Van Lenthe E., Baerends E.J., Optimized slater-type basis sets for the elements 1-118, *J. Comput. Chem.*, 24, pp. 1142-1156, (2003); Ziegler T., Rauk A., On the calculation of bonding energies by the Hartree Fock slater method, *Theoret. Chim. Acta*, 46, pp. 1-10, (1977); Kitaura K., Morokuma K., A new energy decomposition scheme for molecular interactions within the Hartree-Fock approximation, *International Journal of Quantum Chemistry*, 10, pp. 325-340,

(1976); Sagan F., Mitoraj M.P., Kinetic and potential energy contributions to a chemical bond from the charge and energy decomposition scheme of extended transition state natural orbitals for chemical valence, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 123, pp. 4616-4622, (2019); Pazo-Carballo C., Blanco E., Camu E., Leiva A., Hidalgo-Rosa Y., Zarate X., Dongil A.B., Schott E., Escalona N., Theoretical and experimental study for cross-coupling aldol condensation over mono- and bimetallic UiO-66 Nanocatalysts, *ACS Appl. Nano Mater.*, 6, pp. 5422-5433, (2023); Devi K., Gorantla S.M.N.V.T., Mondal K.C., EDA-NOCV analysis of carbene-borylene bonded dinitrogen complexes for deeper bonding insight: a fair comparison with a metal-dinitrogen system, *J. Comput. Chem.*, 43, pp. 757-777, (2022); Mitoraj M.P., Michalak A., Ziegler T., A combined charge and energy decomposition scheme for bond analysis, *J. Chem. Theory Comput.*, 5, pp. 962-975, (2009); Mitoraj M.P., Bonding in Ammonia borane: An analysis based on the natural orbitals for chemical valence and the extended transition state method (ETS-NOCV), *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 115, pp. 14708-14716, (2011); Mitoraj M.P., Michalak A., Ziegler T., On the nature of the Agostic bond between metal centers and β -hydrogen atoms in alkyl complexes. An analysis based on the extended transition state method and the natural orbitals for chemical valence scheme, *Organometallics*, 28, pp. 3727-3733, (2009); Boys S.F., Bernardi F., The calculation of small molecular interactions by the differences of separate total energies. Some procedures with reduced errors, *Molecular Physics*, 19, pp. 553-566, (1970); Bieniek A., Terzyk A.P., Wisniewski M., Roszek K., Kowalczyk P., Sarkisov L., Keskin S., Kaneko K., MOF materials as therapeutic agents, drug carriers, imaging agents and biosensors in cancer biomedicine: recent advances and perspectives, *Prog. Mater. Sci.*, 117, (2021); Maurin G., Serre C., Cooper A., Ferey G., The new age of MOFs and of their porous-related solids, *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, 46, pp. 3104-3107, (2017); Sun W., Li H., Li H., Li S., Cao X., Adsorption mechanisms of ibuprofen and naproxen to UiO-66 and UiO-66-NH₂: batch experiment and DFT calculation, *Chem. Eng. J.*, 360, pp. 645-653, (2019); Jang H.-Y., Kang J.-K., Lee S.-C., Park J.-A., Kim

S.-B., Analysis of diclofenac removal by metal-organic framework MIL-100(Fe) using multi-parameter experiments and artificial neural network modeling, *J. Taiwan Inst. Chem. Eng.*, 121, pp. 257-267, (2021); Hasan Z., Jeon J., Jhung S.H., Adsorptive removal of naproxen and clofibric acid from water using metal-organic frameworks, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 209-210, pp. 151-157, (2012); Lykiema J., Sing K.S.W., Haber J., Kerker M., Wolfram E., Block J.H., Churaev N.V., Everett D.H., Hansen R.S., Haul R.A.W., Hightower J.W., Hunter R.J., Reporting Physisorption data for Gas/Solid systems with special reference to the determination of surface area and porosity, *Pure and Applied Chemistry*, 57, pp. 603-619, (1985); Katz M.J., Brown Z.J., Colon Y.J., Siu P.W., Scheidt K.A., Snurr R.Q., Hupp J.T., Farha O.K., A facile synthesis of UiO-66, UiO-67 and their derivatives, *Chem. Commun.*, 49, (2013); Molavi H., Zamani M., Aghajanzadeh M., Kheiri Manjili H., Danafar H., Shojaei A., Evaluation of UiO-66 metal organic framework as an effective sorbent for Curcumin's overdose: effective sorbent for Curcumin's overdose, *Appl Organometal Chem*, 32, (2018); DeStefano M.R., Islamoglu T., Garibay S.J., Hupp J.T., Farha O.K., Room-temperature synthesis of UiO-66 and thermal modulation of densities of defect sites, *Chem. Mater.*, 29, pp. 1357-1361, (2017); Giles C.H., Smith D., Huitson A., A general treatment and classification of the solute adsorption isotherm. I. Theoretical, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 47, pp. 755-765, (1974); Paarakh M.P., Jose P.A., Setty C., Peter G.V., *Release Kinetics – Concepts And Applications*, (2018); Luo H., Chen M., Song F., Cai X., Yan Y., Li T., Songye Li Y., Li, pH-sensitive stimulus responsive ZIF-8 composites nanoparticles coated with folic acid-conjugated chitosan for targeted delivery of curcumin, *J. Clust. Sci.*, (2024); Parsaei M., Akhbari K., Magnetic UiO-66-NH₂ core-shell nanohybrid as a promising carrier for quercetin targeted delivery toward human breast cancer cells, *ACS Omega*, 8, pp. 41321-41338, (2023); Zhou Z., Ke Q., Wu M., Zhang L., Jiang K., Pore space partition approach of ZIF-8 for pH responsive Codelivery of Ursolic acid and 5-fluorouracil, *ACS Materials Lett.*, 5, pp. 466-472, (2023); Li Q., Liu K., Jiang T., Ren S., Kang Y., Li

W., Yao H., Yang X., Dai H., Chen Z., Injectable and self-healing chitosan-based hydrogel with MOF-loaded α -lipoic acid promotes diabetic wound healing, *Mater. Sci. Eng. C*, 131, (2021); Long L., Liu W., Li L., Hu C., He S., Lu L., Wang J., Yang L., Wang Y., Dissolving microneedle-encapsulated drug-loaded nanoparticles and recombinant humanized collagen type III for the treatment of chronic wound via anti-inflammation and enhanced cell proliferation and angiogenesis, *Nanoscale*, 14, pp. 1285-1295, (2022); Iwamoto S., Koga T., Ohba M., Okuno T., Koike M., Murakami A., Matsuda A., Yokomizo T., Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug delays corneal wound healing by reducing production of 12-hydroxyheptadecatrienoic acid, a ligand for leukotriene B4 receptor 2, *Sci. Rep.*, 7, (2017); Menger M.M., Stief M., Scheuer C., Rollmann M.F., Herath S.C., Braun B.J., Ehnert S., Nussler A.K., Menger M.D., Laschke M.W., Histing T., Diclofenac, a NSAID, delays fracture healing in aged mice, *Exp. Gerontol.*, 178, (2023); Deng X., Gould M., Ali M.A., Fabrication and characterisation of melt-extruded chitosan/keratin/PCL/PEG drug-eluting sutures designed for wound healing, *Mater. Sci. Eng. C*, 120, (2021); Eid B.G., Alhakamy N.A., Fahmy U.A., Ahmed O.A.A., Md S., Abdel-Naim A.B., Caruso G., Caraci F., Melittin and diclofenac synergistically promote wound healing in a pathway involving TGF- β 1, *Pharmacol. Res.*, 175, (2022); Lawson S., Newport K., Schueddig K., Rownaghi A.A., Rezaei F., Optimizing ibuprofen concentration for rapid pharmacokinetics on biocompatible zinc-based MOF-74 and UTSA-74, *Mater. Sci. Eng. C*, 117, (2020); Han J., Xiao B., Le P.K., Mangwandi C., Enhancement of the solubility of BS class II drugs with MOF and MOF/GO composite materials: case studies of felodipine, ketoprofen and ibuprofen, *Materials*, 16, (2023); Wei H., Li S., Bao J., Jalil Shah S., Luan X., He C., Zhao Z., Zhao Z., Construction of dual-imprinted UiO-66 s for highly efficient and synergistic co-adsorption of diclofenac sodium and Cu(II), *Sep. Purif. Technol.*, 300, (2022); Driscoll D.M., Troya D., Usov P.M., Maynes A.J., Morris A.J., Morris J.R., Characterization of Undercoordinated Zr defect sites in UiO-66 with vibrational spectroscopy of adsorbed CO, *J. Phys. Chem. C*, 122, pp.

14582-14589, (2018); Chen H., Fan L., Hu T., Zhang X., 6s-3d {Ba ₃ Zn ₄ }-organic framework as an effective heterogeneous catalyst for chemical fixation of CO ₂ and Knoevenagel condensation reaction, *Inorg. Chem.*, 60, pp. 3384-3392, (2021); Mitoraj M., Michalak A., Natural orbitals for chemical valence as descriptors of chemical bonding in transition metal complexes, *J. Mol. Model.*, 13, pp. 347-355, (2007)

Correspondence Address

E. Schott; Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Facultad de Química y Farmacia, CIEN-UC, Centro de Energía UC, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, 8320000, Chile; email: maschotte@gmail.com

Publisher

Elsevier B.V.

ISSN

01683659

CODEN

JCREE

PubMed ID

38663750.0

Language of Original Document

English

Abbreviated Source Title

J. Control. Release

Document Type

Article

Publication Stage

Final

Source

Scopus

EID

2-s2.0-85192014123